

References

- Annandale, N. & Shastri, S. 1914. Relics of the worship of mud turtles (Trionychidae) in India and Burma. *Proc. Asiatic Soc. Bengal* **10**: 131-135.
- Amezaga, J. M., L. Santamaria, and A. J. Green. 2002. Biotic wetland connectivity-supporting a new approach for wetland policy. *Acta Oecologica* **23**:213-222.
- Aryal, P. C., Dhamala, M. K., Bhurtel, B. P., Suwal, M. K. and Rijal, B. 2009. Species Accounts, Distribution Status and Threat Assessment of Turtles in Lowlands of Nepal with Special Focus on Indian eyed Turtle (*Morenia petersi* Anderson 1879). Submitted to Critical Ecosystem Partnership Fund (CEPF)/ WWF Nepal Program (*Unpublished Report*).
- Aryal, R. S. 2004. *CITES Implementation in Nepal and India: Law, Policy and Practice*. Likhat Pd. Pndey, Bhrikuti Academic Publications, Kathmandu.
- Asian Turtle Trade Working Group 2000. 2008a. *Morenia petersi*. In: IUCN 2008. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. (<http://www.iucnredlist.org>). Downloaded on **15 April, 2009**.
- Asian Turtle Trade Working Group 2000. 2008b. *Melanochelys tricarinata*. In: IUCN 2008. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. (<http://www.iucnredlist.org>). Downloaded on **15 April, 2009**.
- Asian Turtle Trade Working Group 2000. 2008c. *Chitra indica*. In: IUCN 2008. 2008 IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. <<http://www.iucnredlist.org/>>. Downloaded on **23 April 2009**.
- Bedoya-Gaitan, M., and F. Godoy. 2008. *BCTF Fact Sheet: Asian Wildlife Trade, Freshwater Turtle and Tortoise*. Bushmeat Crisis Task Force Pages 1-2, Washington, DC. (Downloaded on 20 April, 2009: www.bushmeat.org).
- Berkes, F. 2004. Rethinking Community-Based Conservation. *Conservation Biology* **18**:621-630.
- Bhandari, B. 1998. *An Inventory: Nepal Terai Wetlands*. Page xvi+309. IUCN Nepal, Kathmandu.
- Bhujju, U. R., P. R. Shakya, T. B. Basnet, and S. Shrestha. 2007. *Nepal Biodiversity Resource Book: Protected Areas, Ramsar Sites, and World Heritage Sites*. International Center for Integrated Mountain Development and Ministry of Environment, Science and Technology-Government of Nepal. Prepared by www.nepalnature.com, Kathmandu.
- Biodiversity Profile Project. 1995. *Biodiversity Assessment of Terai Wetlands*. Biodiversity Profile Project. Technical Publication No 1. in W. J. M. Verheugt, editor, .Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation/ Ministry of Forests and Soil Conservation. His Majesty's Government of Nepal, Kathmandu, Nepal.
- Biodiversity Profile Project. 1995. Red Data Book of the Fauna of Nepal. Biodiversity Profile Project Technical Publication No. 4 Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation, Ministry of Forest and Soil Conservation. His Majesty's Government of Nepal. Kathmandu.
- Bour, R. 2008. Global diversity of turtles (Chelonii; Reptilia) in freshwater. *Hydrobiologia* **595**:593-598.
- Buhlmann, K. A., T. S. B. Akre, J. B. Iverson, D. Karapatakis, R. A. Mittermeier, A. Georges, A. G. J. Rhodin, P. P. VanDijk, and J. W. Gibbons. 2009. A Global Analysis of Tortoise and Freshwater Turtle Distributions with Identification of Priority Conservation Areas. *Chelonian Conservation and Biology* **8**:116-149.
- CEPF. 2005. Ecosystem Profile: Eastern Himalayas Region. Page 77+. Critical Ecosystem Partnership Fund. WWF- US, Asia Program.
- CFH/MCBT. 2006. Conservation Action Plan for Endangered Freshwater Turtles and Tortoises of India. Centre for Herpetology / Madras Crocodile Bank Trust, Mamallapuram 603 104, Tamil Nadu, south India.
- Das, I. 1985. Indian Turtles: A Field Guide. Pages 119. World Wildlife Fund- India (Eastern Region).
- Das, I. 2009. *Melanochelys tricarinata* (Blyth 1856)- Tricarinate Hill Turtle, Three- Keeled Land Turtle. Conservation Biology of Turtles and Tortoises: A compilation Project of IUCN SSC Tortoise and Freshwater Turtle Specialist Group. A.G.J Rhodin, P.C.H Pritchard, P.P.van

- Dijk, R.A. Saumure, K.A. Bhulmann, J.B. Iverson, and R.A. Mittermeier; Eds. *Chelonian Research Monographs* (ISSN 1088- 7105) No. 5, doi:10.3854/crm.5.025. *Tricarinata*.vl. 2009
- Das, I. and Bhupathy, S. 2009. *Melanochelys trijuga* (Schweigger 1812)- Indian Black Turtle. Conservation Biology of Turtles and Tortoises: A Compilation Project of the IUCN/SSC Tortoise and Freshwater Turtle Specialist Group A. G. J. Rhodin, P. C. H. Pritchard, P. P. van Dijk, R. A. Saumure, K. A. Bhulmann, J. B. Iverson, and R. A. Mittermeier, Eds. Chelonian Research Monographs No. 5, doi: 10.3854/crm. 5.038. *trijuga*. VI.2009.
- Das, I and Singh, S. 2009. *Chitra indica* (Gray 1830)- Narrow-Headed Softshell Turtle. Conservation Biology of Turtles and Tortoises: A Compilation Project of the IUCN/SSC Tortoise and Freshwater Turtle Specialist Group A. G. J. Rhodin, P. C. H. Pritchard, P. P. van Dijk, R. A. Saumure, K.A. Bhulmann, J. B. Iverson, and R. A. Mittermeier, Eds. Chelonian Research Monographs No. 5,doi: 10.3854/crm. 5.027. *indica*.vl. 2009.
- DNPWC. 2004. Annual Report 2003-2004. Ministry of Forest and Soil Conservation, Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation, Kathmandu.
- DNPWC. 2005. Annual Report 2004-2005. Ministry of Forest and Soil Conservation, Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation, Kathmandu.
- DNPWC. 2007. Annual Report 2006-2007. Ministry of Forest and Soil Conservation, Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation, Kathmandu.
- DNPWC/ WWF. 2005. *Factsheet: Ghodaghodi Lake area Kailali*. Department of National Park and Wildlife Conservation and WWF Nepal Program Kathmandu.
- Gogger, H. G., W. N. Eschmeyer, J. R. Paxton, and R. G. Zweifel, editors. 2004. *Encyclopedia of Reptiles, Amphibians and Fishes*. Fog City Press, San Francisco, USA.
- Hailey, A. 2000. The effects of fire and mechanical habitat destruction on survival of the tortoise *Testudo hermanni* in northern Greece. *Biological Conservation* **92**:321-333.
- Harris, J. R., D. B. Sweat, J. H. Schlegel, K. A. Winpisinger, R. F. Klos, C. Perry, R. V. Tauxe, and M. J. Sotir. 2009. Multistate Outbreak of *Salmonella* Infections Associated With Small Turtle Exposure, 2007-2008. *PEDIATRICS* **124**:1388-1394.
- HMG/N/MFSC. 2002. Nepal Biodiversity Strategy. Government of Nepal/ Ministry of Forest and Soil Conservation, Kathmandu
- Jha, S. 2008. Status and Conservation of Lowland Terai Wetlands in Nepal. *Our Nature* **6**:67-77.
- Kazmaier, R. T., E. C. Hellgren, D. C. Ruthven, and D. R. Synatzske. 2001. Effects of Grazing on the Demography and Growth of the Texas Tortoise. *Conservation Biology* **15**:1091-1101.
- Leuteritz, T. E. J., T. Lamb, and J. C. Limberaza. 2005. Distribution, status, and conservation of radiated tortoises (*Geochelone radiata*) in Madagascar. *Biological Conservation* **124**:451-461.
- Marchand, M. N., and J. A. Litvaitis. 2004. Effects of Habitat Features and Landscape Composition on the Population Structure of a Common Aquatic Turtle in a Region Undergoing Rapid Development. *Conservation Biology* **18**.
- Mitchell, J. C., and A. G. J. Rhodin. 1996. Observations on the Natural History and Exploitation of the Turtles of Nepal with Life History Notes on *Melanochelys trijuga*. *Chelonian Conservation and Biology* **2**:66-72.
- Minton, S. R., JR. 1966. A contribution to the herpetology of west Pakistan. Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., New York, **134** (2):27-184
- Moore, M. J. C., and R. A. Seigel. 2006. No place to nest or bask: Effects of human disturbance on the nesting and basking habits of yellow-blotched map turtles (*Graptemys ?avimaculata*). *Biological Conservation* **130**:386-393.
- Noss, R., B. Csuti, and M. J. Groom. 2006. Habitat Fragmentation. Pages 213-251 in M. J. Groom, G. K. Meffe, and C. R. Carroll, editors. *Principles of Conservation Biology*. Sinauer Associates,

- Inc., Sunderland, Massachusetts USA.
- Rai, K. R. 2004. Ecological Distribution of *Cyclemys oldhamii* (Gray 1863) From Nepal. *Our Nature* **2004**:7-12.
- Reynolds, J. D., and C. A. Peres. 2006. Overexploitation. Pages 254- 291 in M. J. Groom, G. K. Meffe, and C. R. Carroll, editors. *Principles of Conservation Biology*. Sinauer Associates, Inc., Sunderland, Massachusetts, USA.
- Rhodin, A. G. J. 2005. Turtles in terrible trouble- global threats, conservation action, and hope on the horizon. Pages 38-46 in B. Hiddinga, editor. *Proceedings of the EAZA Conference 2004, Kolmarden*. EAZA Executive Office, Amsterdam.
- Rhodin, A. G. J., P. P. Van Dijk, and J. F. Parham. 2008. Turtles of The World: Annotated Checklist of Taxonomy and Synonymy. *Chelonian Research Monographs* **5**:1-38.
- Saumure, R. A., T. B. Herman, and R. D. Titman. 2007. Effects of haying and agricultural practices on a declining species: The North American wood turtle, *Glyptemys insculpta*. *Biological Conservation* **135**:565-575.
- Schleich, H. H., and W. Kastle, editors. 2002. *Amphibians and Reptiles of Nepal: Biology, Systematics, Field Guide*. A. R. G. Gantner Verlag, Germany.
- Shah, K. B. 1995. *Enumeration of the amphibians and reptiles of Nepal*. Biodiversity Profiles Project, Publication No. 2, Kathmandu, Nepal.
- Shah, K. B. 1997. Amphibians and Reptiles used as Food and Medicine in Nepal. A Project Report submitted to Tribhuvan University Natural History Museum, Swayambhu, Kathmandu, Nepal.
- Shah, K. B. 2004. *Ethnozoology of the turtles of Nepal*. Journal of Institute of Science and Technology, **13**: 19/30, Kathmandu, Nepal.
- Shah, K. B., and S. Tiwari 2004. *Herpetofauna of Nepal: A Conservation Companion*. IUCN Nepal, Kathmandu.
- Shakya, M. M. 2004. *Trading for Extinction: An Expose of Illigal Wildlife Trade in Nepal*. The Media House, Kathmandu, Nepal.
- Shrestha, T. K. 2001. *Herpetology of Nepal: A Field Guide to Amphibians and Reptiles of Trans-Himalayan Region of Asia*. Mrs. Bimala Devi Shrestha, Kathmandu.
- Svancara, L. K., R. Brannon, J. M. Scott, C. R. Groves, R. F. Noss, and R. L. Pressey. 2005. Policy-driven versus Evidence based Conservation: A Review of Political Targets and Biological Needs. *BioScience* **55**:989-995.
- Tesauro, J., and D. Ehrenfeld. 2007. The Effects of Livestock Grazing on the Bog Turtle [*Glyptemys* (= *Clemmys*) *Muhlenbergii*]. *Herpetologica* **63**:293-300.
- Thapa, I., and B. R. Dahal. 2009. Sustainable wetland management for wildlife and people at Koshi Tappu Wildlife Reserve. *Banko Jankari: A Journal of Forestry Information Nepal* **Special Issue**:36-39.
- Turtle Conservation Fund. 2002. A Global Action Plan for Conservation of Tortoises and Freshwater Turtles. Strategy and Funding Prospectus 2002-2007. Page 30 pp. Conservation International and Chelonian Research Foundation, Washington, DC.
- Zhou, Z., and Z. Jiang. 2008. Characteristics and Risk Assessment of International Trade in Tortoises and Freshwater Turtles in China. *Chelonian Conservation and Biology* **7**:28-36.